



# **Slovakia**

**enforcement system e-manual**





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# WHAT IS ENFORCED

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## Monetary Claims

01



## Non-Monetary Claims

- Handing over movable assets
- Eviction
- Obligations to act, refrain from acting or suffer action
- Division of shared items
- Rendering work and services

02

# WHO ENFORCES

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## Judicial Officer

### Status

- Public official (exercise of public power)
- Independence / Impartiality

### Role

- Execution of enforceable titles
- Monitoring of enforcement until it is completed

01



## Other essential parties in enforcement procedure

- Enforcement court
- Creditor
- Debtor

02

# ENFORCEMENT PROCEDURE

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## Enforceable title

→ Enforceable court decision granting a right/establishing an obligation/affecting asset



## Creditor's petition for enforcement



## Court



## Allocation of case to judicial officer



## Delivery of court's authorization to judicial officer



## Service of Notice of enforcement commencement to creditor and debtor



## Commencement of enforcement under methods provided by law

→ **Methods:** enforcement against wages and other permanent pecuniary income; attachment on the bank account of the debtor; enforcement against movable assets/on immovable property; enforcement against shares; eviction; handing over or destroying movable assets; division of a shared item; rendering work and services etc.



## Delivery of Enforcement Order specifying means of enforcement to creditor, debtor and third party (if applicable)

→ Means assessed and determined by judicial officer

# HOW LONG DOES THE PROCESS LAST

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## Duration depending on adequacy of debtor's assets to satisfy the claim

### Duration limited by law

→ **Suspension**

Not possible to identify sufficient assets/incomes against which enforcement could be carried out within 5 years (natural persons) / 30 months (legal persons)

→ **Termination**

Discontinuance of all acts taken within 3 working days

# HOW MUCH DOES THE PROCESS COST

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## Enforcement costs

### Judicial officer's costs

- **Remuneration and reimbursement of expenses**
- Flat-rate expenses: **EUR 60** in total
- Other necessary expenses
  
- **Remuneration for performed enforcement activity**
- Monetary claims
  - 20%** of amount of recovered claim  
(if not otherwise provided)
- Non-monetary claims
  - Enforcement on lien established on immovable property: **EUR 30**
  - Eviction: **EUR 200** for each evicted property  
(max. EUR 2,000)
  - Handing over movable assets: **EUR 30** for each asset (max. EUR 200)
  - Division of shared item: **EUR 100** for each item
  - Rendering work and services: **10%** of the value  
(EUR 30 – EUR 1,000)

### Creditor's costs

- **Fee for petition for enforcement commencement:**  
**EUR 16.50**

