



Romania

enforcement system e-manual





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WHAT IS ENFORCED



Monetary Claims

01



Non-Monetary Claims

- Handing over movable assets
- Transfer of immovable assets
- Obligations to act, refrain from acting or suffer action
- Reinstatement of employee to work

02

WHO ENFORCES



Judicial Officer

- Liberal independent legal professional
- Enforcement of enforceable titles in civil matters

01



Tax Executor

- Civil servant
- Enforcement of enforceable titles relating to revenues owed to the state/EU/Euratom

02

ENFORCEMENT PROCEDURE



Enforceable title



**Creditor's request
for enforcement
to judicial officer**



**Judicial officer's
statement ordering
registration and opening
of enforcement file**



**Judicial officer's
request for approval
of forced execution
by enforcement court**



**Court's statement
accepting request
for approval**



**Forced execution
by judicial officer**

HOW LONG DOES THE PROCESS LAST



Duration of process if no suspension has been ordered/no other circumstances (for example, unsuccessful sale of seized items) have caused delay:

- 6 weeks at most, in the case of direct enforcement
- 12-15 weeks, in the case of indirect enforcement

Duration of process in case of appeal and suspension:

- No more than 30 weeks, in the case of direct enforcement
- 42-45 weeks, in the case of indirect enforcement

HOW MUCH DOES THE PROCESS COST



Enforcement costs

→ Judicial officer's fee

Judicial officer's fee in enforcement of monetary claims	
Amount of claim	Fee
up to 50,000 lei	up to 10% of the amount of the claim
50,000 lei - 80,000 lei (incl.)	5,000 lei plus up to 3% of the amount exceeding 50,000 lei
80,000 lei - 100,000 lei (incl.)	5,900 lei plus a percentage of up to 2% of the amount exceeding 80,000 lei
over 100,000 lei	6,300 lei plus a percentage of up to 1% of the amount which exceeds 100,000 lei

- Lawyer's fee
- Expert's, translator's and interpreter's fees
- Stamp duties for initiation of enforcement
- Expenses relating to publicity of forced execution and performance of other enforcement acts
- Transport expenses
- Other expenses stipulated by law or necessary for carrying out forced execution

